

A Quotation for Today—There is not a truer test of a man's qualities for permanent success than the way he takes criticism.—Thomas A. Edison.

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Cruikshank Doubles Votes of Opponents in Election Rocky Mountain District

Labor Candidate Lost Seat Owing to Split in Ranks of Workers Under Guise of Unity League by Communists

An analysis of the vote in the mining towns of Rocky Mountain constituency on Thursday last is of general interest, and serves to show how divided are the labor forces. Taking all mining towns from Coleman east to Passburg and including Canmore, Cruikshank polled 1087, Sudworth 774 and Stobbs 730. The number of votes received by Cruikshank clearly indicates that there are not sufficient voters outside the ranks of the unions to give such a majority.

It also shows that Sudworth polled 34 votes more than the Labor Party candidate, though in Canmore Sudworth was the low man, Cruikshank leading with 123, Stobbs 120 and Sudworth 87. The stronghold for the Communists was the Crow's Nest Pass where an intensive campaign had been carried on for months preceding the election. Coupled with the fact that Stobbs was not favored by a large number of Labor voters, it meant that the Labor party was at a distinct disadvantage.

Practically no organization work was carried on except that of the local unions, as there was no central committee or organization for the campaign, whereas the Communists took every opportunity for addressing the crowds in open-air meetings.

A significant feature is that not a single public meeting was held by Cruikshank. He made his appeal solely by means of a printed manifesto, brief but to the point. He did not enter the field till 14 days prior to election day, yet carried the constituency by the largest majority on record. The split in the Labor vote contributed largely to his own defeat.

Ford Cars

Reduced in Price

From \$15.00 to \$55.00

Following are the new prices for Ford Cars and Trucks:

Coupe	\$788.00
Tudor	\$788.00
Fordor	\$915.00
Town Sedan	\$991.00
Light Delivery	\$682.00

Prices Quoted are f. o. b. Coleman, and all cars are fully equipped.

Coleman Ford Garage
Phone 21 Coleman

Always Reliable

Customers have purchased their requirements for the **Fishing Season** from us for many years.

Call to-day and see the fine assortment of flies for trout fishing, which opens on June 15.

H. C. McBURNEY
Druggist and Stationer

Thanks to Electors! Officers Elected for Local Union

I desire to express my sincere appreciation for the magnificent support accorded me by the electors of this constituency, and I am particularly grateful to the many workers in the coal mining industry who supported me.

The problems peculiarly applicable to that industry shall have my first consideration and those concerned may rest assured that my services will always be at their disposal in any manner in which they feel I can be helpful to them.

Geo. E. Cruikshank,
Hillcrest, Alberta.
June 23rd, 1930.

and Sudworth 223.

Blairmore gave Cruikshank a big lead with 364 votes; Sudworth received 120 and Stobbs 86. Bellevue was a strong center for Sudworth, giving him the top of the poll with 184, Stobbs with 154 and Cruikshank low with 113, while in Hillcrest, home town of Cruikshank and Stobbs, the order was reversed, for Cruikshank was top with 181, Stobbs 83 and Sudworth 79.

It is a fine tribute to the successful candidate that in his home town he should have more than doubled the combined votes of his opponents.

A noticeable feature was the number of spoiled ballots. Approximately ten per cent of the ballots in Coleman were rendered useless, though not being marked according to the instructions, Bellevue had 32 spoiled of a total of 483. At McLaren's mill of 26 votes six ballots were spoiled. Cardonville spoiled 59 votes and of these 10 were spoiled. The system of marking by numbers instead of the "X" caused many of the errors.

Voting in the Pass towns showed a heavy poll, indicating keen interest of supporters of the various candidates. Polling was conducted without any trouble to mar the day, each party making every effort to get out the vote, and scrutineers closely watched the polling.

Following reports being received from the main polls, the Communists were addressed by Organizer Murphy and R. Sudworth, in which a parting fling was made at all parties who had opposed them, in a spirit of general denunciation, with the advice that they would be heard from right along and that the fight for Communism would be continued.

By 10 p.m. all was quiet and except for little groups in the restaurants and hotels, there was not an indication that one of the most keenly contested elections in the Crow's Nest Pass was over.

Board of Trade Meeting Wednesday

Discussion of Remaining Open on Pay Day by Local Storekeepers — Election of Officers.

A matter to be discussed at the B. of T. meeting next Wednesday, July 2, at 1 o'clock in the Grand Union Hotel, is the store hours on the dates when pay-day falls on Wednesday. The new mines act has necessitated a change from every two weeks to monthly, and the pay-days in Coleman at both mines will be on the 8th and 22nd of each month. If either of these dates falls on a Sunday or a general holiday, the day preceding shall be the pay-day.

All merchants are urged to attend so that concerted action may be taken.

The annual election of officers will be held, and as the annual contribution towards the cost of the Red Trail folders and publicity material is due, all members are requested to pay their membership dues of \$2.00.

G. Pattinson and Geo. Cruikshank spent the week in Calgary and Edmonton.

Confidence in W. Haysom Shown by Election by Acclamation — D. Gillespie Re-elected Secretary

Polling on Wednesday last for officers resulted as follows:
Local Union: W. Haysom, president; D. A. Fraser, vice-president 179; D. Holly 129; sec.-treas., D. Gillespie 299; D. Sudworth 120 (Gillespie elected); recording secretary, W. Holly, acclamation.

International hospital board: C. Evans 333, J. Hadley 291, C. Duffield 280, P. Bahrychuk 265, R. Nakoff 240, (first three elected).

McGillivray hospital board: H. Garner 207, D. Sudworth 265, A. McCulloch 264, S. Andros 256, G. Ukrainetz 172 (first four elected).

International pit committee: W. Haysom 123, R. Sudworth 109, W. Holly 107, W. Lees 103, J. Yates 103, G. Casoff 96, S. Dunphy 94, P. Bahrychuk 88 (first three elected).

MINE WORKERS TALLY BALLOT ON WHEATLEY RETURN

(Calgary Herald, June 21)
The vote taken during the past week to determine the attitude of members of the Mine Workers Union of Canada toward the proposed recall of President Frank J. Wheatley, will be counted in the city on Monday by tellers of the organization, and the subsequent action to be taken by the union will be decided at a meeting to be held here on Wednesday.

Approximately 4000 members of the organization in the Crow's Nest, Nordegg, Lethbridge, Wayne, Canmore, Luscar and Coal Branch coal fields are represented in the ballot which has been taken as a result of Mr. Wheatley's attitude in opposing a strike of the organization some months ago over the question of wage agreements between the men and the mine operators.

A radical section of the union, it is stated, felt that the president's attitude was not sufficiently opposed to conciliation and that more drastic action should be taken by the organization.

Mr. Wheatley, however, has pointed out that he felt that in view of unsettled economic conditions and the unemployment situation, a strike at the present time would not only cause a great deal of additional distress among the miners and their families, but would act as a further check on industrial development in the sections of the province where the organization is represented.

TRIBUTE TO FRED TRAUTMAN

Recently there died Fred E. Trautman, widely known throughout western Canada as publicity man for the C.P.R., and whose genial nature won him a host of friends during his 18 years service. He was buried at Fort William, Ont., where for several years he edited the Times-Journal, and flags on public and civic offices were flown at half mast.

He was well-known to newspapermen, and his presence at their gatherings will be greatly missed, not only for his unfailing courtesy, but for the genuine good nature and hospitality which at all times he displayed. Some men seem to the manner born in their various capacities, and it will indeed be difficult for a successor to fill the position so gracefully as that held by Mr. Trautman.

BELLE FLYNN HIGHEST MARKS

Coleman pupils of Miss McKrill who were successful at the examinations of the Associated Board of the R.A.M. and A.C.M. are Margaret McDonald and Marie Olsen, intermediate grade; Alan Short, elementary division; Margaret McDonald, Marie Olsen, Belle Flynn, rudiments of music. Belle Flynn has the honor of the highest marks in rudiments, having gained 94.

76 CANDIDATES CONFIRMED

Rt. Rev. Bishop Kidd, of Calgary, spent Sunday at Blairmore and Coleman, and confirmed 76 candidates here and 40 at Blairmore. This is the first confirmation in Coleman for three years. Rev. Fr. Lehman, parish priest, preparing the candidates.

CHILDREN WARNED AGAINST PLAYING AROUND YARDS

C. P. R. Investigating Officer Urges Parents to Tell Children of Danger.

R. Maryon, of the C.P.R., requested The Journal to point out the danger attached to boys playing around moving freight trains. Quite recently a young boy eleven years old was seriously injured and lost a hand through jumping off a moving train near Blairmore, and still the practise is persisted in by other boys. He states that the railway company does not desire to make prosecutions against boys, but in their own interests this will be necessary if they will not heed the warning.

MACKO-JENKINS WEDDING

At St. Mark's church, Calgary, Lilian Eleanor, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Syd. Jenkins, was married to Mr. Dmyter O. Macko, on June 21, and later left to spend their honeymoon at Banff. Mr. Macko has for some time been accountant at the International Coal & Coke Co. Ltd., and Miss Jenkins is a professional nurse, and for a short time was engaged on the hospital staffs at Blairmore and Coleman. On their return here they will reside in the house purchased from Mr. Herbert Snowden on Sixth Street.

Tennis Tourney This Week-End

Many Entries Will be Made From Clubs in Crow's Nest Pass Association.

The annual tournament of Pass clubs has always excited keen interest from Cranbrook to Pincher Creek, and this year a record number of entries is anticipated. Coleman club has spared no effort to make the visit of players as enjoyable as possible, and has spent a large sum of money in preparing the courts so that they are in better condition than ever.

On Monday evening a grand dance will be held in the K. of P. hall, besides which members will help in entertaining at their various homes during the three days of the tournament.

R. Shone, the grounds manager, has an able staff of assistants primed up to keep the courts in first-class shape and a very enjoyable and successful gathering will be held.

Anglers Fined For Breaches of Law

Will Serve as Lesson to Those Who Ignore Laws on Licenses and Undersized Fish.

Inspector Holmes of Pincher Creek on Sunday last caught a number of offenders who were either fishing without licenses or had taken undersized fish from nearby rivers. This practice is frowned upon by all good sportsmen, and the culprits receive very little sympathy if detected. Fines of \$10 and costs were imposed and confiscation of fishing tackle.

PRESENTATION TO BRIDE-ELECT.

Miss Verna McDonald entertained on Friday last in honor of Miss Odell. Those present were the members of staff of Coleman high and public schools. During the evening Mr. Hoyle, on behalf of the teachers, presented to Miss Odell a gift—a serving table of Indian brass and hand-carved teakwood. A miscellaneous collection of articles was given to the bride-elect by the guests. Prizes for handwork were awarded to Mr. Hoyle and Mr. James Cousins. They excelled at hemming dusters. The recipe contest was won by Miss Yuill, who contributed the best way in which to make Campbell's soup. The delightful lunch served by the hostesses, and a few words of appreciation by Miss Odell for the gift bringing to a close a very pleasant evening.

TENDERS FOR SCHOOL HOUSE

Sealed Tenders will be received by the Board of Trustees of Hillcrest Mines School District No. 1916 at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer up to noon of 2nd July, 1930, for the erection of a two roomed addition to present school building after Plan Number 62-C-834. Plans and specifications may be obtained from Secretary-Treasurer on payment of a deposit of \$5.00. Plans must be returned within 24 hours, and deposit will then be refunded. A marked cheque for five per cent of the amount of tender should be enclosed with each tender as a guarantee that same is bona fide. The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted.

STERTON MARSHALL, Secretary-Treasurer.
P. O., Hillcrest Mines, Alberta.
Nearest station, Hillcrest. Miles distant, one.

LEOSKY, LEDIEU & CO.
PHONE 232 - Ouimet Block

Specials

Good only for June 27, 28 and 30

Soap Special

1 carton of Royal Crown Soap, 4 cakes of Witch Hazel Soap, and One Reversible Rug, all for **95c**

Sweet Biscuits, assorted, 3 pounds for **\$1.00**

Soda Biscuits, family size, per packet **20c**

Malkin's Best Jelly Powders, 5 packets for **25c**

Malkin's Best Coffee, per 1 pound tin **55c**

Malkin's Best Baking Powder, 12 oz. tins, each **20c**

Purity Quick Oats, (non-premium) per packet **25c**

Aylmer Choice Quality Peas, 2's, 2 tins for **55c**

Fairy Soap, 4 cakes for **25c**

Gold Dust, 2 packets for **65c**

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in Season at Reasonable Prices

Extra Special

Kraft Cheese, per 1 pound packet **40c**

QUALITY - SERVICE - LOW PRICES

Delicious Salada quality is an inexpensive luxury

TEA

'Fresh from the gardens'

The Problem Of Markets

It may be poor consolation to the wheat producers of Western Canada, who are in a quagmire of problems of selling their product in the markets of the world at a price which will yield to them a reasonable profit over the cost of production, to learn that they are by no means the only producers of a commodity used throughout the world who find themselves in difficulty of a like kind. And because the producers of these primary commodities are experiencing difficulty in finding markets, the makers of secondary and manufactured articles are also feeling the pinch, and find themselves overstocked with goods which they cannot at the moment sell.

The situation which exists is not one that affects Canada alone, or any one commodity alone, but the whole world. It is a problem of over-production in the majority of cases. It affects not only the primary producers in all countries, and the manufacturers, but it affects adversely upon every class of business and every individual. Because there is a glut of primary products the transportation companies are losing businesses, and in turn they are employing fewer men in their manifold departments. Merchants require less help because less goods are being sold, office staffs are reduced, and the resultant shortage of money and of buying power on the part of everybody has slowed up or put a temporary stop to building construction activities.

No country in the world is immune from this present condition. It is world wide, but, fortunately, Canada is less seriously affected than any other of the great trading countries of the world.

While Canada's problem is wheat, Brazil's is coffee. While other countries grow coffee, notably Java and Arabia, Brazil is the great source of supply. It has been steadily increasing production, as have other countries, growing more coffee than the world could consume. In order to prevent prices falling to a ruinous figure below actual cost, Brazilian Governments have bought up the surplus and kept it off the market, to be released in years of a short crop. The result is Brazil now has sufficient coffee on hand to meet total world requirements for two years, with another big crop coming on. The financial strain has proven too great, and that country is now endeavoring to float a huge loan, \$100,000,000 or more, at a high rate of interest, and in doing so has given a pledge it will buy no more coffee, and will liquidate its present enormous holdings within ten years.

Sugar is in much the same position as coffee. In 1926-27 world production of sugar was placed at 23,750,000 tons, or about 300,000 tons less than consumption. The following year production exceeded consumption slightly, but in 1928-29 production jumped to over 27,000,000 tons, or still in excess of world requirements, while this year's estimates indicate a still greater production.

Cotton, too, joins the procession. In the last five years the United States produced on the average 40% more cotton than the average for the preceding ten years. The average for the ten-year period ending 1923, was about 11,000,000 bales, in 1926, about 15,000,000 bales were produced. Texas, formerly a great cotton ranching state, is now the greatest cotton producer among the states. Oklahoma is also going in strongly for cotton, and both states are using machinery, as against the old hand picking system, with a result similar to the revolution in wheat production through the introduction of the combine. One Texas farmer harvested 1,700 bales of cotton with five laborers, whereas under the system in the old cotton growing states 100 workers would have been required to plant and cultivate and pick the crop by hand. It is estimated that Texas alone could produce twice as much cotton as present world needs.

Rubber, copper, tin, zinc, and other basic commodities are all in the same class, production outstripping consumption, the increase in the latter not nearly equaling the increase in the former, and in regard to some commodities, silver for example, actually declining.

Coupled with this situation was the huge withdrawal of money and credit into the speculative stock market during the past two years, ending in the crash of some months ago. The effect was that farmers were deprived of their usual credit facilities, and this reacted unfavorably upon their retail purchasing, which, in turn, reacted upon consumption, consumption on manufacturing, manufacturing on labor, and labor on consumption. All business slowed up.

In the case of Malay rubber, Cuban sugar, Brazilian coffee, the idea prevalent was that control of distribution was the same as control of production. As one writer says, there could be no greater control of production is controlled by the direction and energy of human activity aided or retarded by forces of nature. Prices are arrived at by the relationship between supply and demand. If demand is greater than supply prices rise. If supply is greater than demand they fall.

In Canada, the source of national prosperity, it is now admitted, lies in the wheat crops of the West. World wheat production is steadily even rapidly increasing. The biggest problem, therefore, confronting Canada today, is to find a profitable, permanent market for its wheat. The solution of that problem every Government, the Wheat Producers' organizations, manufacturers, merchants, citizens generally, must bend their energies and to it devote their best, most constructive thought.

Was Hero Of Sailing Adventure

Commander Eustace Maud, Aged Eighty-Two, Died In Victoria

The death took place, at Victoria, of Commander Eustace Maud, 82, of Mayne Island. He was born in England. A few years ago Commander Maud's achievement in sailing the ketch, "Half Moon," alone for 92 consecutive days attracted widespread attention.

In a 33-foot boat with four foot draft and seven foot beam he left Victoria with the intention of sailing through the Panama Canal to Europe. When off the coast of Mexico he was unfortunately struck on the head by the boom and rendered unconscious. During that period the ketch drifted off the line of communication and he was believed to have perished. Eventually when he recovered he returned north and reached Victoria little worse for his journey.

Bell-Ringer Is Pensioned

Swedish Woman Pulled Ropes For Thirty-Five Years

Sweden's last woman ringer of church bells, Augusta Anderson, who for 35 years has pulled the ropes in the tower of the old Katarina church at Stockholm, has been pensioned and electric machinery will now be installed.

Since 1895 Miss Anderson has attended to the tolling of the bells and has been absent once, two years ago, on account of illness. The first 10 years it was her duty to toll the bells on Sundays only, but later she became head bell-ringer, with nine other women to assist her.

The church has four bells, the largest of which needs six persons to swing it. The bells are rung every day at eight in the morning and at five in the afternoon.

Every man, woman and child in Canada, the report pointed out, had an interest in U.S. foreign trade amounting to \$148.

More Remaining In Canada

Scientifically Trained Men Not Leaving In Such Large Numbers

A radical decrease in the number of scientifically-trained men who find it necessary to leave Canada for employment was cited by Rev. Dr. H. J. Cody, chairman of the board of governors of the University of Toronto, in an address to the Canadian Manufacturers' Association there. Dr. Cody spoke of the work of the Technical Service Council, an organization founded in 1927. During the past year, 1,000 applications for trained men had been received, and 550 graduates had been placed in key positions in Canada. Since 1925 the percentage of the graduating class of Toronto University leaving the country had been reduced from 27 to 3 percent.

DO YOU VALUE

YOUR HEALTH?

If your health is poor; if you are pale, nervous and easily tired; if you suffer from indigestion and backaches; if your digestion is bad you may depend upon it that these symptoms come from an impoverished state of the blood. That unless this condition is remedied a complete breakdown may follow. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are a perfect medicine for any one in this condition. They enrich and purify the blood and thus promote health and strength.

Mrs. G. M. Andrews, Halifax, N.S., writes:—"I always kept Dr. Williams' Pink Pills in the house. When I was a young, anemic girl they completely restored my health. After many years my health broke down and once more they brought me back to health. My friends all tell me how well I look and for this Dr. Williams' Pills deserve all credit."

You can get these pills at all medicine dealers or by mail at 50 cents a box from Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Likes Canadian Papers

Britisher Wonders How They Can Accomplish So Much

"I have the highest admiration for Canadian newspapers, and wonder how it is that they accomplish so much, for I was greatly surprised and astonished to see a picture of my cousin, the late Sir Ernest Pollock, in a Vancouver paper when I got there, while the full story they had of his career was another pleasant surprise," stated Sir Henry Pollock, of Hong Kong, a newspaperman at Quebec, prior to sailing for a summer vacation in England.

Relieves Asthma At Once. If you could read the thousands of unsolicited letters received by the makers of grateful users you, too, would realize the remarkable powers of Dr. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. All cases, incipient and chronic, are benefited by this great family remedy. Why not experiment with working preparations when the genuine Kellogg's can be purchased everywhere.

Northern Ontario Coal

The Central provinces of Manitoba, Ontario and Quebec, although abounding in vast beds of commercial value, are devoid of coal with the exception of Northern Ontario, where lignite deposits have recently been opened up by the Ontario Government. Samples of this lignite are being tested in the laboratories of the Department of Mines, in Ottawa, and elsewhere.



Weak After Operation

"I was very weak after an operation. My nerves were so bad I would sit down and cry and my husband would not go out and leave me alone. Now my nerves are much better, thanks to a booklet that was left under the door. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound surely put me on my feet. I have taken eight bottles. My friends tell me I look fine. My sister has taken this medicine too."—Mrs. Annie Walton, 67 Stanley St., Kingston, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Write to Problem Mfg. Co., 100 West Main St., U.S.A., and Dubuque, Ontario, Canada.

WAS WIDELY KNOWN

The Late F. E. Trautman

Death took a colorful figure from the railway and newspaper worlds of Canada recently, when F. E. Trautman, for many years press representative for the Canadian Pacific Railway, western lines, and dean of western publicity men, succumbed to a short illness in Misericordia Hospital, Winnipeg, "F.E.", as he was familiarly known in hundreds of newspaper offices throughout Canada and the United States, was in his 67th year. He leaves a widow and one young daughter, June.

After a long and varied journalistic career in the eastern states, Chicago and Canada, in which he filled every position from one at the compositor's case to the editorial chair, Mr. Trautman joined the Canadian Pacific Railway in Winnipeg, in 1912, under Sir George Bury, who was then vice-president, and inaugurated the first railway press bureau here.

Under a deliberately gruff exterior, the veteran press representative carried a remarkable fellow feeling for the young newspapermen, and many contemporary figures of note in the four estate owe their start or their success to his advice and help. It is partly on this account that few Canadian journalists were so widely known and admired.

Mr. Trautman was married to Miss Kathryn M. Ross, who survives, and who was at the bedside during his last illness.

British Columbia Apiaries

About Two Thousand Bee Keepers Are Operating In The Province

British Columbia has about 2,000 bee keepers with an average of ten hives each and a yield of about 50 pounds per colony, according to "The Province." There is at present, however, a tendency towards "big business" in honey production and one firm, Turnbull's Apiaries Limited, is setting out 1,500 colonies of bees over a 200 mile stretch of territory in the interior of British Columbia.

Stop the Cough.—Coughing is caused by irritation in the respiratory passages and is the effort to dislodge obstructions that come from inflammation of the mucous membrane. Treatment with Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil will allay the inflammation and in consequence the cough will usually stop. Try it and you will be satisfied.

Interested In Canada's Railways

Many Questions Asked By People

"One of the chief things that impressed me in both Australia and New Zealand was the intelligent interest the people showed in Canada," said R. B. Teakle, general manager Canadian National Steamships, who returned recently to Montreal from a trip which has taken him around the world.

"I went to the Antipodes," he said, "in the interests of the Canadian National Steamships and it was a great satisfaction to me to find that not only were our sister dominions interested in Canada but that they had very good opinion of the national railways and our steamships. Where ever I went, I was asked questions about Sir Henry Thornton, who is regarded on the other side of the world as a public figure of considerable significance in railway operation and judgment are studied carefully by railway officials.

Solved His Problem

A visitor from Aberdeen at a Liverpool hotel inquired about the board charges. The figures being rather high, Sandy exclaimed: "How much do you charge for garaging my car?" "No charge whatever," he was told. "Well, then," decided Sandy, "I will sleep in my car tonight."

Out of the water, seals have poor eyesight, a fact which aids greatly the work of the sealskin gatherers.

Minard's Drives Away the Headache.

Her Three Children Troubled With Diarrhoea

Mrs. Leo Lapointe, Laurier, Man., writes:—"My three youngest children were very bad with diarrhoea. I tried all kinds of remedies, until a kind old lady told me to try Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. I got a bottle right away and started giving it to them, and the next day the diarrhoea had stopped altogether. Now I will know what to do when any of my children are troubled that way again."

On the market for the past 85 years; put up only by The T. Millers Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Women Who Work

Modern Devices Have Not Altogether Eliminated Work in the Home

By some persons whose knowledge of housewives is limited those important members of society are supposed to have been relieved of the necessity of doing any physical work. Excessive feminine indulgence in amusements is assumed to be the sorry result.

Systematic inquiry shows a very different state of things. The bureau of home economics in the Federal Department of Agriculture reports that in country districts and in cities of less than 50,000 population women work in their homes considerably over forty-two hours a week, while the average among thousands of women questioned is fifty-one hours a week.

Washing machines, electric vacuum cleaners, electric washing machines, telephones, canned goods, delivery service and all the rest of the time saving and labor-saving devices have not reduced the housewife to demoralizing idleness. She is not yet threatened with ennui. There is no great danger of her finding too much leisure on her hands. Worry over her mental and moral condition in her supposed state of freedom from toil is, to say the least, premature.—Chicago News.

Fairly Satisfactory Proof

British Fishing Interests Have Decided That Advertising Pays

If the proof of the pudding is in the eating of it, the proof of advertising is in the using of it. So the British fishing interests decided. People ate fish in Great Britain in considerable quantities and had done so for generations. But, as the heads of the business saw it, they did not eat enough nor nearly as much as they would if properly educated in respect of the virtues of fish as a food.

The upshot of it all was that the fishing interests began an advertising campaign. They exhorted the public to "Eat More Fish" and told why. There were doubters, of course. But the far-sighted leaders in the undertaking were confident that the public demand for their fish could be enlarged if they advertised wisely and intelligently. They got the fish trade to appropriate for advertising one penny out of every pound sterling of value of fish caught. A small allowance, to be sure. But it effected an increase of more than \$5,500,000 in the fishing industry's sales.

Fairly satisfactory proof, one might say, that advertising pays.

Will Use Western Flax Straw

Flax Straw To Go To Ireland

Many new methods are being evolved and machinery developed for cheapening flax for the spinner in northern Ireland as a direct result of the existing depression in the linen industry. G. B. Johnson, Canadian trade commissioner, has reported to the Department of Trade and Commerce that in some cases it is claimed that the new methods will allow the use of Canadian western flax straw which has hitherto been burned as useless. Mr. Johnson reports that one important firm has arranged for a trial shipment of 50 tons of flax straw from the Dominion. This, however, is not for linen manufacture.

Talking Water Fowl Census

The National Parks of Canada, Department of the Interior, Ottawa, and the United States Biological Survey, Washington, D.C., are co-operating in an investigation to determine if the water-fowl population of North America is increasing or decreasing.

There are earthworms in Australia an inch in diameter and over six feet long.

The Philippines are to have a chain of hotels.

Foods Stay Fresh Longer This Way



Covered with Pars-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper goods that usually stale in a day or so stay fresh for quite a long time. Try it. Get Pars-Sani in the handy, sanitary, knife-edged carton at grocer, druggist or stationer. For less exacting uses get "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form.

Apples Paper Products
HAMILTON ONTARIO

Western Representatives:
HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

Falling Hair

Use Minard's before it's too late. It checks falling hair and stimulates new growth as well. Apply persistently to scalp four times a week.

MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINNEN

W. N. U. 1843

NEW BRUNSWICK GOVERNMENT IS SUSTAINED

St. John, N.B.—Endorsement of the Baxter government's administration of New Brunswick's provincial affairs was written into the political record of the province in decisive terms. Climaxing a short but crowded campaign with the irrefutable argument of ballots, the electors journeyed to the polls to return 31 of the administration's representatives to power, while the forces of the Liberal opposition succeeded in consolidating a gain of six seats over the total of 11, which was their total in the last legislature.

Carried into office in Saint John County, with a greatly increased personal majority was Premier the Hon. J. B. M. Baxter, whose handling of the Grand Falls power development as a private enterprise, insurrection of government liquor control, and permanent road policy had emerged as prime issues of the campaign, while Wendell P. Jones, chosen leader of the opposition in April, went down to defeat in his home county of Carleton. A. A. Dyart, opposition leader in the last legislature, was re-elected with his running mates in Kent County by a majority of over 1,000 votes, tripling his margin of 1925.

The only member of the government to meet defeat was Hon. Lewis Smith, Minister of Agriculture, who lost by a majority of 150 votes in Albert County, where the opposition made two of their six gains, the other quartette being returned by close majorities in Northumberland.

Will Discuss Many Things At Conference

Subjects Of Interest To Empire Will Be Aired

London, Eng.—The British government proposes to place no limitations on the scope of discussion at the forthcoming Imperial Conference, but all subjects of interest to the Empire will be aired, declared Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, in the House of Commons.

The prime minister spoke of the Economic Conference which will meet at the same time as the Imperial Conference proper. At this side-meeting, he announced, "everything of economic interest to the Dominions and to ourselves may be brought up."

The Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas, secretary of state for the Dominions, also made it clear that the government desired discussion in the widest possible terms.

Effect Of Crisis In U.S.

Communist Papers Refer To Economic Conditions In America

Moscow, Russia.—Communist newspapers declared that the United States was paving one of the worst economic crises in its history.

Pravda, one of the organs of the Communist party, said the latest Wall Street slump was merely a prelude to a more destructive and dangerous drop.

"America's general industrial crisis," said the newspaper, "has been followed by an agricultural crisis of unprecedented depth and acuteness which sharply decreases the purchasing power of the farmers. The danger of a new war among the imperialist countries, and especially against the Soviet Union, assumes a greater reality than ever."

Chicago Gang Rule

Will Make Thorough Investigation Of Police Department

Chicago, Ill.—A thorough investigation of the Chicago police department and its failure to cope with the rule of gangsters was ordered by the city council at its first session since the assassination of Alfred "Jake" Lingle, Tribune reporter, nine days ago, to focus attention on crime.

Mayor William Hale Thompson announced that John H. Alcock, the "iron man" of the force, would remain at the helm of the police department indefinitely.

Exempt From Income Tax

London, England.—Canadian employees and other official representatives of foreign governments in Great Britain will continue to be exempt from British income tax, according to a finance bill provision which passed the committee stage of the House of Commons recently.

W. N. U. 1843

Will Pay Portion Of Freight Rates

Government To Assist In Shipments Of Lignite Coal

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion government will pay 50 cents per ton of the freight rates on all Saskatchewan lignite coal shipped into Manitoba during the next year, according to an order-in-council made public by Hon. Charles Stewart, Minister of Interior. Another order-in-council provided the payment by the government of one-eighth of a cent per ton on all shipments into Manitoba of coal mined in Alberta or in the Crow's Nest Pass district of British Columbia.

The special rates are put into effect from June 1, 1930, to May 31, 1931. They are to apply to all coal used for industrial purposes, but not when the coal is for use on railway locomotives or for domestic fuel.

The order-in-council respecting Alberta and British Columbia also supersedes another order-in-council passed a week ago which provided assistance of one-fifth of a cent per ton per mile for coal from the Crow's Nest Pass area and the bituminous areas of Alberta. The new order extends the favored area to the whole province of Alberta and the rate is altered to one-eighth of a cent.

Officials of the Dominion Fuel Board explained that the 50 cents per ton to be paid by the government is expected to remove the advantage enjoyed by United States mines over those in Saskatchewan in the way of freight rates. Coal from over the border could be carried to the Manitoba border cheaply, it was stated, on account of the water route between Lake Erie and the head of the lakes.

In the same way the assistance being given to British Columbia and Alberta coal is expected to remove obstacles to its use in Manitoba.

Lumber Shipments Delayed

Cars Of Canadian Lumber Are Held Up At Border On Account Of New Tariff

North Portal, Sask.—The new United States tariff now in effect, has resulted in a number of cars of Canadian lumber being held up on the Canadian side of the border pending the receipt from Washington by United States customs brokers of more explicit information as to the application of the new tariff. Heretofore Canadian lumber being held on the border was admitted free, but under the new tariff countervailing duties will apply, the Canadian rate on finished lumber being 25 per cent and rough lumber free. Difficulty arises from the fact that merely stating so many thousand feet of "lumber," with no distinction as to whether finished or rough.

Reduction on autos to 10 per cent from the previous countervailing rates of 20 and 27 1/2 per cent, will have little local application, and will only affect used cars, as no new cars are imported from Canada. Increases on oats, corn, butter, eggs and shoes, are also imported from Canada.

Convention Date Changed

Canadian Good Roads Association Meets In Quebec In September

Montreal, Quebec.—Dates of the annual convention of the Canadian Good Roads Association, to be held in Quebec, have been changed to September 16, 17 and 18. In announcing the change, George A. McNamee, secretary of the association, stated that the Province of Quebec, through Hon. J. E. Perrault, K.C., Minister of Highways, is anxious that the visiting delegates should see the picturesque Gaspé Peninsula, in all the glory of its fall coloring, by the new highway.

Was Prominent Grain Man

Montreal, Que.—A. P. Stuart, president of the British Empire Grain Company, and a member of the Montreal Corn Exchange, died here recently, aged 80. Mr. Stuart was born in Plymouth, England, and came to Canada in 1870, to become a partner in the bank of DeLovalle, Manitoba. Later he entered the grain business in Winnipeg, moving eventually to New York, London, England, and finally to Montreal. He is survived by his widow, one son and three daughters.

Succeeds Dean Rutherford

Saskatchewan, Sask.—Professor A. M. Shaw, head of the Animal Husbandry Department at the University of Saskatchewan, has been appointed dean of the College of Agriculture in succession to Dean W. J. Rutherford, who died three weeks ago, it has been announced by Dr. W. C. Murray, president of the university.

BALDWIN WILL NOT CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER

London, England.—It is understood that Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, Conservative leader, has declined to accept the invitation of Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald to participate in a conference of the three party leaders on the emergency problem of unemployment.

Mr. Baldwin's reply was sent to the Prime Minister after consultation with leading Conservatives.

These advisers, it is said, took the view that Conservative abstention from the conference would not prevent the Government from introducing to the House of Commons any measures they might evolve to meet the critical situation. The Conservatives pointed out that these measures, should they win the support of the Rt. Hon. David Lloyd George and his Liberal followers, Mr. Lloyd George having pledged co-operation in any "sound and effective" legislation, would be passed by the House.

The Conservatives feel the present Government is incapable of dealing with unemployment and resent Mr. MacDonald's refusal to allow the opposition access to official data on the present condition of trade, industry and unemployment. With insufficient material to go upon, the Conservative chief said, the party could not promulgate any constructive action, as it would like to do, but must be merely a rubber-stamp for the Labor Government's plans.

Sir Austen Chamberlain opened the Conservative attack. He twitted Mr. Lloyd George for his recent "wooing" of Mr. MacDonald. "But the Prime Minister," Sir Austen added, "has been rather coy."

"The leader of the Liberal Party" Sir Austen exclaimed, "has shown a desire to share the power of the government without a readiness to accept the responsibility, while the Prime Minister wants to share the responsibility and still retain the power."

The Conservative speaker charged the government was barren of a policy regarding unemployment and barren of a policy on Empire trade. Yet the Dominions—the latest example came from Canada—had shown that in cases where they would not fill their own needs, they would rather buy from Britain than from the outside world.

Admiral Byrd Returns

Receives Roaring Welcome When He Reaches New York

New York, N.Y.—Aerial conqueror of both ends of the earth, Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd set foot again on Lower Manhattan from which he sailed 16 months ago on a pilgrimage of exploration into the white wastes of Antarctica.

Surrounded in sea and sky and on the land by a roaring welcome in which "planes and harbour craft and cheering thousands joined, he departed from the city-welcoming "Mac," to receive from the City of New York, the third and by far the most boisterous greetings, it has tendered to him for his achievements of exploration by air.

Saskatchewan Highways

Saskatoon, Sask.—Before the snow flies again, the provincial highways department expects to have completed and in full use, gravel roadways from Lloydminster via Saskatoon to Yorkton, and from Moose Jaw, via this city, to Prince Albert National Park.

Enter Red-Hot Fire Box



A remarkable example of bravery and quick thinking has been rewarded recently in the citation of Engineer H. J. Storey, Brookmere, B.C. (left), and Fireman A. Fulkerson, Penitence, for 10 merit marks, Canadian Pacific Railway recognition of conspicuous merit.

These two men while driving engine No. 870 at Hope, B.C., found grates dislodged from the grate carrier. Though the engine was under a full head of steam, they dumped the fire and taking turns in the task entered the red-hot fire box and worked until they replaced the grates and connected up all operating rods. Only a few inches from the scorching sides of the firebox, they found the heat intense and one man would replace the other after minute's work. They brought their train to destination only a few minutes behind scheduled time, saving a serious delay.

ASCENDS THRONE



Latest picture of Prince Carol of Roumania, who has succeeded the throne of Roumania.

Storm Creates Panic At Ascot Race Meet

Well Known Bookmaker Killed By Bolt Of Lightning

Ascot, Eng.—Panic swept through the throngs of Ascot race meeting when a sudden, terrific electrical storm broke over the enclosures and a bolt of lightning struck and killed Walter Holbein, well-known north of England bookmaker, in Tattersall's betting ring only a few yards away from the King and Queen and their royal guests.

Society women, caught in a rush for shelter when a deluge descended upon the throng, were thrown to the muddy ground and trampled under feet.

They were knocked off, parasols were lost and some of the women arrived at the stands without their slippers, which had been left behind, stuck in the mud or torn from their feet.

The King and Queen, accompanied by the Prince of Wales and escorted by many of their guests at Windsor Castle, had arrived in motor cars and were in the royal box when the storm occurred.

Hoover Halts Soviet Plan

Negotiations For Building Bombing Planes Are Stopped

Baltimore.—Negotiations between the Soviet Government and the Glenn L. Martin Company, of Baltimore, for the manufacture of 20 twin-engine bombing planes at a cost of approximately \$2,000,000 have just been halted by the Hoover administration, according to a despatch from Washington.

"In view of the precarious situation existing just across the Russian border in Afghanistan and India, where British planes have been bombing rebels," says the despatch, "and also in view of the somewhat strained political situation along the Polish border, it is believed in some quarters that the Hoover action was motivated by a desire not to place valuable war weapons in the hands of the Soviet Government."

Crowd Welcomes Bennett

Vancouver, B.C.—With banners of welcome to Hon. R. B. Bennett, a "Statesman With a Canada Policy," and with flags bearing the election pledges of the party, the Conservative rally opened recently, at the auditorium. The meeting was probably the largest in the election campaign of the Opposition chieftain.

Opening Campaign In B.C. On July Fourth

Premier King Will Hold First Meeting At Revelstoke

Vancouver, B.C.—Senator J. H. King announced here that Prime Minister Mackenzie King will open his election campaign meetings in British Columbia on Friday, July 4, when he will speak at Revelstoke on his way to the Pacific coast. The prime minister will arrive in Vancouver on July 6, and proceed to Victoria where he will address the electorate on Monday evening, July 7. On July 8 he will speak in Vancouver, and on Wednesday, July 9, in Kamloops.

Storms Damage French Crops

Cattle Killed By Lightning and Small Animals Drowned

Paris, France.—Storms which raged for several days over widely scattered parts of France severed highways and railroad communications, wrecked homes and damaged crops.

Lightning killed cattle, and flood waters drowned smaller animals in the Burgundy and Auvergne regions and north of Paris. Crop damage is reported to be heavy.

REACTION TO THE NEW TARIFF LAW PASSED BY U. S.

Ottawa, Ont.—The signing of the new Hawley-Smoot tariff bill by President Hoover, in Washington, automatically brings into effect some twelve changes in the Canadian tariff as against United States. These are the items containing provisions for countervailing duties brought into effect in the Dominion budget of May 1 last. Some twenty items in the Canadian tariff contain the countervailing provisions, comprising 16 commodities. All of these are not further changed by the new U.S. bill as in some cases the new U.S. rate is the same as under the Fordney tariff.

The principle of the countervailing duties is that the Canadian tariff will be as high on the particular article coming from another country as the rate that country levies against the same commodity entering from Canada. While the countervailing tariff in this country does not specify United States, the interchange of the same kind of goods between Canada and that country is much greater than between Canada and any other nation.

One of the most important changes with the bringing into effect of the Hawley-Smoot tariff and the consequent applications of the countervailing tariff by Canada, will be its effect on potatoes. Canada shipped to the United States for the fiscal year ended March 31 last, potatoes to the value of \$1,173,179. Potatoes went to United States from Canada under a tariff of 90c per cwt. last year, and U.S. potatoes came into Canada free. Under the new tariffs the barrier both ways will be 75 cents per hundred pounds.

Oats, cattle, meats, eggs and butter are also greatly affected by the new tariff law.

A new tariff law was put into effect by the United States recently and international reaction to it was reflected in actual retaliation in kind by one government, consideration by two others of measures of reprisal and condemnation from the press of several nations.

Automatically with the effectiveness of the 1122 rates schedule contained in the Hawley-Smoot tariff bill, Canada's countervailing duties became operative, placing higher duties on a dozen commodities imported from the United States.

These duties, which were included in that government's May 1 budget, are applied on the principle that the Canadian tariff shall be as high on certain articles coming from other countries as the rates those countries levy against the same commodities from Canada.

The Belgian cabinet discussed the new law and then decided that any retaliatory measures should await conferences with other European countries; the Spanish government studied requests that it break the existing *modus vivendi* with the United States as a protest.

In Havana, the newspaper *El Mundo*, attacking the new tariff law as unjust, says it will destroy the friendship between Cuba and the United States.

The Paris *Petit Bleu* advocates boycotting of United States products in France.

Il Tevere, of Rome, said the tariff "is the ultimate manifestation of the new imperialism of the United States."

PLAN AIR ROUTE FROM LONDON TO WINNIPEG

London, Eng.—The government is extending no financial assistance to the British expedition under Captain G. R. Watkins, which is to examine the possibility of a direct air route from London to Winnipeg over the Greenland Icelap, stated the Hon. Frederick Montague, under-secretary of state for air, in answering a question in the House of Commons.

The under-secretary, however, told the questioner, I. J. Albery, Conservative member for Gravesend, that the government was putting the services of a Royal Air Force officer at the disposal of the expedition and was also lending certain meteorological instruments. The war office was lending chronometers and wireless equipment.

The object of the expedition, said Mr. Montague, was to survey and to collect the necessary meteorological and geographical data with a view to determining the practicability of the establishment of a regular air route between Europe and Canada via Greenland. The expedition is to leave shortly.

Captain Geoffrey Robert Sladen Watkins, D.S.O., an officer attached to the air ministry, obtained considerable fame by two recent expeditions to Edge Island, about 400 miles off the coast of Norway. He served for 17 years in the British submarine service, and was one of the three survivors of a submarine which was cut in half in an accident, 1909. He was in command of the E-45 when it torpedoed and sank another submarine, the German U-76. Captain Watkins is known as one of the most daring aviators alive.

Brownlee Ministry Endorsed

Farmers' Party Sustained In Alberta Election

Calgary.—United Farmers of Alberta, who strove to win power in Alberta nine years ago under the guidance of Hon. Herbert Greenfield, have again marched to a third term in administration of the province. Followers of Premier J. E. Brownlee, who held 43 of 63 seats in the last assembly, were certain of re-election with counts still proceeding in many constituencies.

It seemed probable, however, that the Farmer party majority would be slightly reduced.

Two of the cabinet members listed as sent back to the legislature were granted acclamations on nomination day. These were the Premier and Hon. O. L. McPherson (Little Bow).

Two of the three new seats formed by redistribution were snatched at the last session went to the government party. Rudolph Hennig, former member for Victoria won in Cloverland, and Hugh Allen had already been given an acclamation in Grande Prairie.

Two Labor members were sent back to the legislature from Lethbridge and Edmonton. Andrew Smeaton, in Lethbridge, downed W. D. Hardie and Robert Barrowman, Ind., in a three-cornered contest. In Edmonton, Chris Pattinson defeated Charles Payne, Liberal.

French Minister To Canada Recalled

Hon. Jean Knight Has Been Given New Post In Paris

Ottawa, Ont.—Hon. Jean Knight, French minister to Canada since 1928, has been recalled to Paris to take over the post of chief of press services in the foreign affairs ministry. Announcement of the minister's appointment to the high position has been made known here.

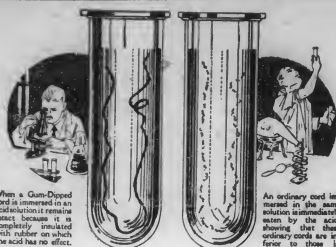
Hon. Mr. Knight will likely say "adieu" to Canada soon. Henri Courcier, secretary of the legation, will be charged de affaires pending appointment by the French government of a new minister plenipotentiary to the Dominion.

Predicts Another War

Russian Commissioner Delivers His Periodic Warning Of Outbreak

Moscow, Russia.—Clement Voroshilov, commissar of war, has delivered one of his periodic warnings of the outbreak of another great war.

He said that the United States, Japan, Great Britain and France have the power to spend \$7,000,000,000 gold rubles (about \$2,850,000,000) on armaments compared to only 2,900,000,000 in 1913, and he interpreted that as indicating clearly that those countries are preparing intensively and rapidly for war.



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NOTES AND COMMENTS

A person gets quite a "kick" from an election campaign, provided he does not take his politics too seriously. For some it provides greater sport than a horse race or a boxing match. The virtues, the fighting qualities, the bad qualities, or lack of any qualities whatsoever, are all harped on by rival supporters. Candidates are lauded or lambasted; they are made to appear as heroes or villains, terrible men who will take the shirt from your back or on the other hand will make conditions as near to Paradise as is humanly possible. And most of it is pure "bunk."

There is always one rock on which society as a whole rests. The majority of the people, though they may be persuaded into thinking in certain directions, observe the law, of self preservation, and know in their inmost hearts what is in their own interests. Cries of revolution though sounding very militant when uttered from the hustings, do not appeal unless the country is degenerating into a state of anarchy and rotten government. Canada is not a fertile ground for some of the doctrines that alien with revolutionary ideals would force on the people.

Unemployment causes discontent and hardship, and this must be faced by all classes in a practical way. Constitutional methods must be followed. Open warfare of class against class will not bring about a solution, for the only answer to that is that those who live by the sword shall perish by the sword. History proves that government of the people can only be carried on by compromise. And we are the people.

Sticking one's head in the sand as the ostrich does may be the policy of some, who console themselves with the thought that things will right

themselves. If a condition is wrong, it will not right itself. And conditions are not right. This gives the Communist ground to instill his ideals in the minds of many who of necessity live only in the immediate present. There is much sympathy coming to those who bravely struggle on against adverse circumstances, trying to fulfil their duties as citizens. Unfortunately there arise self-appointed leaders who do not inspire confidence, whose motives are open to question because their records do not show them to have accomplished a single thing towards the improvement of the social or economic order among their own class. We are all judged on our records.

Thinking requires mental effort, and the great majority avoid it. The routine of our lives is followed in much the same way as the clock reels off 24 hours. Time left over after work is done is used for recreation or pleasure, and our opinions are largely formed for us by others. We believe we think and advocate our own opinions, but how many really do? It is the tendency of many to take the line of least resistance. Never is this more clearly seen than in the field of politics. People go to hear a speaker because they favor his policy. If they do not favor an opponent's policy they stay away. How much serious thinking is done by the crowds who attend meetings?

Elections after all are won by the silent body of voters who keep their own counsel, and give very little indication which way they are going to vote. It is not the hide-bound political worker who wins campaigns. The control lies in the hands of those who leave themselves free to swing their support in whatever direction they believe is the best. If it were not for this constantly changing opinion on the part of those independent of strict party ties, there would not be changes of governments, neither would there be progress.

Rock Sudworth's promise of two weeks' holiday with pay made quite an impression, as one lady was heard to remark that she would have voted for him if she had a vote, in order to enjoy the holiday. That beats any promise other political candidates made.

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Island Falls Plant Now Supplying Electric Energy In the Northern Hinterland

Saskatchewan's first hydro-electric plant has commenced operations.

Three generating units at Island Falls are in use and power is being transmitted on a 58-mile pole line to the mining town of Flin Flon, on the Saskatchewan-Manitoba border.

Inauguration of the hydro project in the northern hinterland marks an important milestone in Saskatchewan mining development.

When the Whitney interests took up their option on the important Flin Flon claims on December 1, 1927, development was started that has already involved expenditure of close to \$25,000,000. Included in this was the building of a border mining town which now has a population of nearly 5,000, and the building of a 90-mile railroad across the muskeg from The Pas to the Flin Flon site.

The Hudson Bay Mining and Smelting Company, Ltd., sponsored by Jack Hammel and the Whitney interests, cast about for sufficient power to operate an electric smelter at Flin Flon. Manitoba power sites were passed up in favor of the Churchill site at Island Falls in Saskatchewan, a distance of 85 miles from the townsite of Flin Flon.

Winter roads were cut through the forest from Flin Flon and in 40 and 50 below weather an almost continuous train of caterpillar tractors tore through the bush to deliver thousands of tons of cement and supplies to the Island Falls site.

Traditional methods of forest freighting were thrown into the discard and history was made that winter. The speed of the operations alone rivalled the mammoth proportions of the entire undertaking.

There are now electric lights at Flin Flon, one of the most up-to-date towns in the northwest, just as there have been electric lights in the modern settlement of Island Falls for some months past.

The Island Falls and Flin Flon power and mining projects have led the way for history-making development in northern Saskatchewan and Manitoba and other undertakings have closely followed that commenced by the Whitney people.

The Sherritt-Gordon mines at Cold Lake is one of the other big projects, while in Saskatchewan the Consolidated Smelters, Nipissing Mines, Churchill Minerals and Dominion Explorers have done a great deal of exploration and development work.

Other mine undertakings are expected along the Churchill, where ore bodies of rich values have been found close to power sites. While 86,000 horsepower has been harnessed at Island Falls there is in addition to that nearly 500,000 horsepower available in easy access of important discoveries in Saskatchewan mining regions within miles made by prospectors.

Inauguration of the Island Falls transmission line has come several weeks earlier than was expected when the Hudson Bay mine firm held its annual meeting some months ago.

Shut Out Foreign Wheat

Italy Increases Duty On Wheat and Flour Entering Country

An increase in the duty on wheat and flour entering Italy was put into effect by the Italian government on June 5, according to a cable received at Ottawa by the Department of Trade and Commerce. The step was taken in the furtherance of the Italian government's program for protecting the agricultural industry of Italy. Custom duties on wheat has been increased from 73 cents a bushel to 86 cents a bushel and the duties on wheat flour has been increased from \$3.61 to \$4.57 per 220 pounds. There are no conventional duties on these products.

The German carp is said to live to the age of 150 years.



"And for this I've been paying my sub to the Society for Protection of Animals and Plants for seventeen years."—Gutierrez, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1843

What Canadians Eat

In Many Respects They Are Best Fed

Figures given in the monthly publication of the Royal Bank of Canada, as to food consumption in this country indicates that in many respects Canadians are the best fed people in the world.

Some of the statistics, especially those dealing with dairy products, show an increase in consumption that is little short of amazing.

Take butter for example. The figures quoted prove that Canadians in 1929 consumed 28 pounds per capita, an increase from 23½ pounds in 1920.

It takes 450 million gallons of milk to satisfy the Canadian demand for this product, the consumption amounting to a pint a day for every man, woman and child in the country.

Since 1920 the requirements of the home market for whole milk, cream, butter, cheese, and ice cream have resulted in increased consumption of 143 million pounds of butter fat.

We eat twice as many eggs now as we did in 1920 and our consumption of poultry has increased from seven to ten pounds per capita.

Similarly we are disposing of a much larger quantity of pork, the consumption of which has increased from 560 million pounds to nearly 800 million pounds, which figures out as an increase from 65 to 81½ pounds per capita.

On the other hand beef consumption shows only a small increase and there has been a falling-off in the quantity of mutton and lamb consumed.

Some People Immune From Tuberculosis

Low Death Rate Among Native Born Persons Of Native Parents

Some very interesting findings appeared recently in a little booklet published by the National Tuberculosis Association.

Native-born persons of native parents show low death rates from this disease. The rates are high for German males, and the Irish rates, both male and female, are over twice the rates of the native born. The rate for Russians, including Jews, is even lower than for native born, and Italian males also show very low rates. Italian females show a high rate, however. The rate for Negroes in any locale is usually from two and one-half to three times that of the white population. These figures, of course, apply to the United States Registration Area which comprises about ninety per cent. of the total population.

Fortunately, the death rate for this terrible disease is getting smaller as the years pass. It has been declining almost yearly since 1900. The 1927 rate was less than half that of 1904—which meant a saving of approximately 130,000 lives a year.

Prairie Apples

Growing Fruit Trees From Seed Is the Best Method

The hopes for better home-grown prairie eating apples rest with people who grow trees from seeds. The Experimental Station, at Morden, Manitoba, set out 25,000 seedlings in 1916. These had been grown for a year at the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, the seed being harvested from 16 varieties of hardy mother parents. Nearly 8,000 of the seedlings have come into fruit and records of them made.

Presents Had To Be Returned

The Duchess of York, following a rigid rule of the Court, has returned innumerable birthday presents received for the little Princess Elizabeth from people unknown to her. Presents sent anonymously have been given to hospitals.

Sale Of Explosives

Should Be Prohibited

Only Way Accidents To Children Can Be Prevented

For three hundred and sixty-four days in the year, children are lectured not to play with matches and to keep away from explosives. On the three hundred and sixty-fifth day they are generously supplied with matches and explosives and are warned to be careful.

The day after a day of celebration is productive in Toronto of a list of accidents, due to the combination of children and fireworks, as follows:

"Ten-year-old boy, both legs crushed and fractured above knees by top of gasoline drum thrown against him by explosion."

"Six-year-old girl, badly burned about body and arms when smouldering punk stick set dress on fire."

"Four and a half-year-old boy, pupil of left eye cut open by exploding firecracker."

"Thirteen-year-old girl, left eye injured."

How many minor or near accidents were due to providing children with matches and explosives cannot be estimated. For this toll of trouble the children are not at fault. It is upon the indulgent adults who trouble the youngsters with the explosives that the blame must be visited.

In spite of the list of accidents, it seemed that there were fewer firecrackers on the streets this Fourth of July than in former years. It would be no loss to the enjoyment of the day if they were eliminated altogether. This could only be affected by absolutely prohibiting the private sale of such things. Public displays in the hands of men experienced in pyrotechnics would meet all the necessities of a celebration.—Toronto Telegram.

Animal Curfew For France

Farmers Are Not Enthusiastic Over New Law

While lovers of quiet in France have pleasant anticipations of enforcement of the proposed curfew for animals, farmers are not so enthusiastic over the plan. The French authorities propose that after 10 o'clock at night no dog is to be allowed to bark, no cat to meow and no cock to crow. Farmers and owners of pets are supposed to see that this curfew is observed by their livestock, and they say that they will have a lively time in doing so. Those living in cities declare that the proposed law is only fair because in Paris motorists must not sound horns after midnight and in Saint Nazaire radio loud speakers must not be heard in the streets.

Timber Is Valuable

Nation Growing Its Own Can Save Large Sum

Not so many hundreds of years ago each nation had to depend largely on its own timber to satisfy the ordinary needs of its population. Today, modern transportation permits timber to be marketed at greater distances from its source, says Forests and Mankind. China obtains large amounts of timber from North America, and South Africa gets much of hers from northern Europe. But in the long run it is best economy for a nation to grow timber on its own fertile sections where for one reason or another agriculture is either impossible or unprofitable.

What We Call Diplomacy

The admiral, who was conducting an examination for the navy, was addressing one of the candidates:

"Who, in your opinion, are the three greatest sailors in British history," he said.

"I'm sorry, sir, I didn't catch your name when I entered the room," replied the student, "but the other two are Nelson and Drake."

The Almighty gave us brains, but left their use to our own opinion.

European Countries Showing Strong Disposition To Curtail The Importation Of Wheat

Advocate World-Wide

Crop News Service

Would Aid Marketing By Circulating Expert Knowledge

Creation of a world-wide commercial intelligence service to be used in collecting expert crop and market information on all lines of agricultural products was discussed by E. M. H. Lloyd, assistant secretary of the Empire Marketing Board, and Dr. J. H. Griedale, deputy minister of agriculture, and Canadian representative on the executive council of the Imperial agricultural bureau, a sub-committee of the board.

Mr. Lloyd, who is touring Canada in the board's interests, admitted that the creation of such a corps and the dissemination of such timely and expert knowledge has been a matter of consideration by the Empire Board for some time. It might be collected in one central depot and from there distributed all over the empire.

Such a scheme, Mr. Lloyd believed, would be of great assistance to the Canadian wheat pool and other co-operative marketing organizations.

Mr. Lloyd, who is touring Canada to acquaint himself with Dominion products and conditions, believed that many industries would be aided in finding markets within the empire through the board.

"There is an ever-increasing public opinion in Great Britain to use empire products," he said. Through the efforts of the marketing board, empire products that were practically unknown or at least were limited in use in Great Britain, have been brought to the attention of the people, with attendant increases in sales.

Remember Your Home Town

Pay Old Friends a Visit As Often As Possible

Many railroads today are advertising excursion rates over the weekend so that city dwellers may go back to the old home town for a brief vacation. Immersion in business, coupled with a crowded calendar of engagements, should not deter a man from closing his desk Saturday noon that he may board a train or an automobile bound for the familiar scenes and the loyal friends back home. Character and success are often developed by the friendly atmosphere of the village. To forget the home town is to rob life of one of its major satisfactions.

Water-Power and Population

As is well known, the use of power increases much more rapidly than the population and this appears to hold good in ever-increasing ratio. The latest figures in regard to water-power development and population in Canada are particularly striking. Taking the last ten years, 1918 to 1928, the population has increased 16 per cent, but the turbine horsepower installed has increased 125 per cent.

A Non-Skid Tie

The non-skid necktie has made its appearance in France. Sheets and threads of rubber are put together to form either the four-in-hand or bow tie, and these are vividly colored to suit the wearer's taste. It is said that the ties will last longer because they will not fray or wear out, but it is said whether or not they will stretch out of shape.

The Farmer's Sun says: Whether

as a reaction to the efforts of the wheat pools and the United States farm board to "stabilize" prices, or whether it is purely to encourage domestic agriculture, a strong disposition on the part of importing countries to lessen their dependence on outside sources for their future supplies of wheat is now quite evident. The new tariff on wheat recently put into effect in Germany amounts to approximately seventy-eight cents a bushel. There is also a substantial increase in the duty on wheat flour, while that on oats is increased fifty per cent. and on barley one hundred per cent. The inference is that Germany, a large importer, proposes to buy less abroad in future. Russia, authorities reports indicate, is pursuing its program of agricultural socialization, which involves the exploitation of twenty million hectares of collectively operated farms and the use of one hundred and twenty thousand tractors, at such a terrific rate of speed, that although the original plan called for the breaking up of half a million privately owned farms, already between a million and a million and a quarter of them have been dissolved, and it has been found expedient to call a halt. So strong has been the movement towards collective farming, it is reported, that it has assumed the aspects of an avalanche, the peasants falling over themselves in their desire to participate in the program of progress. It is estimated that the end of the five-year period will see fifty per cent. of Russian agriculture operated on a collective basis, instead of twenty per cent., as had been planned. Italy has embarked upon a well defined long time program designed to increase the domestic food production, while Brazil, having failed in her attempts to "stabilize" the coffee market by government restriction, is attempting to interest peasants in the growing of wheat. These are ominous signs which Canadian agriculture cannot afford to ignore.

Tests Not Complimentary

Showed Large Proportion Of Collegiate Students Are Poor Spellers

Tests of spelling made recently at two of Toronto's collegiate institutes were not complimentary to the students, nor were they satisfactory to the public. At one institution, out of 131 who were examined, only 68 were pronounced good spellers, less than half that number were fair, while 38 were either poor or bad. At the other, out of 157 who were examined, 62 were found to be good spellers, but an exactly equal number were either poor or bad, and only about one-fifth of the total were fair. Spelling is one of the rudiments of education and the poor showing made in these tests explains the disappointment and even irritation often felt by employers of young people. The authorities should inquire why so large a proportion of students are deficient in a study so important as spelling.

May Not Be Superstition

Writing in the British Medical Journal, Dr. Rose Jordan recalls the good old army adage that tattooed men are protected against infectious tropical diseases and raises the question of whether this is merely superstition or does the impregnation of the skin by these dyes really afford any protection.

"Oh, why was I ever brought up to be a writer?" sighed the cub to his fellow reporters.

"You weren't!" came the unexpected reply of the city editor.

Tortola Island, composed almost entirely of iron ore, is used by United States as target for airplane bombs.



He: "I've lost nearly all my hair, thanks to your hair dye."
She: "But, you've taken the wrong bottle. That's a remedy for removing hair from the chin."—Rolf Half Timms, Göttingburg.

Some Prize Winners at the Provincial Exhibition, Regina, 1929



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Wall Papers for Sale
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Summit Lodge
NO. 30, A. F. & A. M.
Regular meetings held first Thursday
of each month, at 8 p.m.
Visiting Brethren cordially invited
R. F. Barnes, W. M.
Maurice W. Cooke, Secretary.

**East Coleman Property
Owners Given Clear Title**

People wishing to purchase
Lots in East Coleman will be
given a Clear Title to their
Property upon payment of
same.
W. A. Beebe, H. Snowdon,
Blairmore, Coleman

Personal and Local

Coleman hill team defeated Bellevue
ball team by 11-7 on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Price was admitted to hospital
on Sunday evening and was operated
on Monday morning.

Mrs. Harry W. Clark underwent a very
serious operation on Tuesday and is stated
to be progressing favorably.

Mrs. Robert Holmes left this morning
for a two weeks visit with friends at
Fincher Creek.

A whist drive and dance will be held on
Tuesday, July 8, in the Opera House,
Coleman, under the auspices of the Loyal
Order of Moose. Admission 50c each.
Bill Fraser's Orchestra.

People Who Know

Say that
MILKMAID BREAD
has no equal. Try it
for its palatable
qualities, made by a
baker who "knows
how."

Coleman Bakery

COLEMAN LUMBER YARD

Wholesalers and Retailers for
Lumber of all kinds,
Laths, Shingles, Sash and Doors.
Builders Hardware
Brick, Cement, Lime and Plaster.

**Sole Agents for
McLaren Lumber Co.**

J. S. D'Appolonia

Contractor and Builder
Let us solve your
Building Problems
Plans and Specifications Prepared.
ESTIMATES FREE

The report of the Petrusik-Dalglish
wedding will be published next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Kanak and
family left on Monday night for Rimbey,
Alta., to take up farming, after
living in Coleman for twelve years.
Mr. Kanak and his son John worked in
McGillivray mine.

Lieut. Zoutendyk and Lieut. Rumble,
local officers of the Salvation
Army, are under orders to be
prepared to move on Tuesday next, but
at present do not know their new
station.

Coleman hockey boys will mourn
the death of Danny Turner, one of
Bellevue's players, who died following
an accident in the mine whereby
his leg was severed. He was the
support of a widowed mother, his
father having been killed during the war.

The schools will close on Friday
for the summer vacation. Principal
Hoyle and Miss Gozette of the high
school staff will proceed to Edmonton
before commencing their vacation
to mark examination papers, and
Miss Bessie L. Dunlop will leave on
Friday evening for her home in Saskatoon.

A little incident of an amusing nature
took place last Thursday evening as
the results were coming in from
Rocky Mountain constituency. An open
air meeting of denunciation of
The Journal and the Independent
candidate reminded one of the quotation:
"Why do the heathen rage
and why do the people imagine vain
things?"

The Sisters of Providence from
Lacombe Home at Midnapore made
their annual visit here during last
week collecting on behalf of the
aged and the orphans. They desire
to express through The Journal their
thanks to all who contributed to
wards this worthy appeal, which is
made annually throughout Alberta.

Inland Petroleum Ltd. is now offering
for sale a limited number of
shares and makes an announcement
in this issue. As the officers of the
company are prominent business men
of many years residence in the Crow's
Nest Pass, the progress of the company
will be noted with keen interest.
Well No. 1 of the company is now
being drilled, and is in a rich producing
field. Well No. 2 is to be spudded
in shortly, and shares are now being
offered at 50c.



On Monday evening at the United
church a presentation was made to
Rev. J. H. and Mrs. Bevan, as a parting
gift in appreciation of their four
years ministry here, of a handsome
travelling case and amber fittings to
Mrs. Bevan, and a club bag to Mr.
Bevan. Expressions of appreciation
were made by members of the congregation,
of whom a large number were present.
Sunday next is their last Sunday,
following which they leave for their new charge.

The wedding took place in Calgary,
at St. Stephen's church, on June 17,
of Victor L. Annett, M.D., and Ruby
Gordon Dunlop, daughter of Mr. and
Mrs. Alex Dunlop of Neepawa, Man.
For the present the newlyweds are
staying at the Grand Union Hotel
till they secure a residence. Dr. Annett
has been here for over a year, and
Miss Dunlop has been on the nursing
staff of the local hospital. They were
the recipients of many congratulations
on their return to Coleman on Saturday last.

At the Masonic lodge meeting last
Thursday the Rev. A. D. Currie was
present with a set of cuff links as
a tribute of fraternal esteem by the
officers and members, prior to his
departure for his new appointment.
He has taken an active part as chaplain
of the lodge, and Wor. Brother
James, master of the lodge, expressed
on behalf of all present their good
wishes for his work in his new appointment.
It is almost four years
since he came to Coleman, and after
six months at St. Barnabas, Calgary,
he will take charge of the parish of
Crossfield, north of Calgary.

ST. ALBAN'S CHURCH

Sunday, June 29, St. Peter's Day,
Holy Communion 9 a.m. The rector
hopes that all will make a special effort
to be present at this service, as it
is his farewell service. He would like
to see all the young communicants
who have been confirmed during
the last four years.

Commencing with the first Sunday
July the services will be conducted
by the new rector, the Rev. A. S.
Parrington, at 11:15 a.m. It is hoped
that those who are not on holiday
will make an effort to be present to
welcome him.

Last Thursday the Anglican Ladies
Guild held a supper and social to
which the members of the vestry
were also invited. During the evening
Mrs. Morris and Mrs. Currie were
present with a framed picture of
the Crow mountain. Both suitably
responded, the rector also making a
speech. Mrs. Morris is leaving at the
end of the month for Wales, and
Mrs. Currie for Calgary and Crossfield.
The good wishes of a host of
friends will follow them to their new homes.

On Tuesday evening the J.W.A. of
St. Alban's presented Mrs. Currie
with a hand-painted dish as a token
of their appreciation for her work
among them during her residence
here.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

NOTICE—Have you something to
sell? Advertise it in this column. 2c
a word, minimum charge 35c.

FOR SALE—Four-roomed house; apply
to Robert Jenkins, West Coleman.
44-3p

Tennis Club DANCE

Coleman Tennis Club will
hold a dance in the

K. of P. Hall

on

Monday, June 30

Aftermatt Orchestra

Tickets - \$1.50

Woods Lavender Line Hose

For quality, appearance
and value, cannot
be beaten.

Antrobus' Shoe Store

We Have a Full Line of Fishing Supplies

and the Season opens on the 15th of June, be prepared. Our supplies are the
best procurable for the money. We also have the Permits for sale here.

We are Coleman Agents for the Canadian General Electric Refrigerators.
They keep food perfectly chilled and healthfully fresh all the year
round. Call in our store and see one demonstrated.

Pattinson Hardware Store
House Phone 30 F. Store Phone 180

Calgary Exhibition and STAMPEDE

July 7th to 12th, 1930

Live Stock, Government, Industrial and Domestic Exhibits, The Stampede,
The Stampede Parade, Morning Indian Displays, Running Races,
Cowboy Ball, Band Contest, Fireworks, Marvellous Vaudeville,
Second Largest Grandstand in Canada.

Attendance Last Year, 258,000

Be here for the famous Stampede Parade on Monday morning.
\$70,000 in Prizes and Purse. Special Passenger Fare.

Engage hotel or private accommodation through the
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A good time to visit Banff and Lake Louise, only three hours
from Calgary, over excellent hard surfaced roads.

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The Finest Sport--- Whipping the Streams!

And to make it Doubly
Enjoyable you must have
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We have them at
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